

附录I 中国各自然植被类型被保护面积及比例

Supplement I Coverage of protected areas for different natural vegetation in China

植被类型 Vegetation type	保护区面积 Nature reserve area (km ²)	植被总面积 Vegetation area (km ²)	保护面积 比例 % of protect- ed area
寒温带和温带山地针叶林 Cold-temperate and temperate mountains needleleaf forest	18,526.0	160,041.6	11.6
温带针叶林 Temperate needleleaf forest	4,224.9	38,898.0	10.9
亚热带针叶林 Subtropical needleleaf forest	23,176.9	470,652.9	4.9
热带针叶林 Tropical needleleaf forest	0.0	120.5	0.0
亚热带和热带山地针叶林 Subtropical and tropical mountains needleleaf forest	50,499.8	142,997.7	35.3
温带针叶、落叶阔叶混交林 Temperate mixed needleleaf and broadleaf deciduous forest	1,480.8	16,901.0	8.8
亚热带山地针叶、常绿阔叶、落叶阔叶混交林 Subtropical mountains mixed needleleaf, broadleaf evergreen and deciduous forest	566.7	4,833.8	11.7
温带落叶阔叶林 Temperate broadleaf deciduous forest	38,691.9	401,327.9	9.6
温带落叶小叶疏林 Temperate microphyllous deciduous woodland	17,74.5	32,790.5	5.4
亚热带落叶阔叶林 Subtropical broadleaf deciduous forest	4,602.7	36,269.1	12.7
亚热带常绿、落叶阔叶混交林 Subtropical mixed broadleaf evergreen and deciduous forest	2,569.6	17,087.0	15.0
亚热带常绿阔叶林 Subtropical broadleaf evergreen forest	15,841.4	128,365.8	12.3
亚热带硬叶常绿阔叶林 Subtropical broadleaf evergreen sclerophyllous forest	2,197.3	15,729.2	14.0
热带季雨林 Tropical monsoon rain forest	1,027.3	6,202.1	16.6
热带雨林 Tropical rain forest	2,437.6	1,8682.0	13.1
亚热带和热带竹林及竹丛 Subtropical, tropical bamboo forest and scrub	2,748.2	34,532.7	8.0
温带落叶灌丛 Temperate broadleaf deciduous scrub	10,196.1	163,297.6	6.2
亚热带、热带常绿阔叶、落叶阔叶灌丛 Subtropical and tropical broadleaf evergreen and deciduous scrub	24,970.7	462,646.9	5.4
热带珊瑚岛肉质常绿阔叶灌丛和矮林 Tropical broadleaf evergreen succulent scrub and dwarf forest on coral islands	0.0	0.2	0.0
亚热带、热带旱生常绿肉质多刺灌丛 Subtropical and tropical evergreen xeromorphic succulent thorny scrub	117.5	2,167.8	5.4
亚高山落叶阔叶灌丛 Subalpine broadleaf deciduous scrub	17,997.3	88,594.6	20.3
亚高山草质常绿阔叶灌丛 Subalpine sclerophylla broadleaf evergreen scrub	24,345.0	166,638.3	14.6
亚高山常绿针叶灌丛 Subalpine needleleaf evergreen scrub	1,375.2	19,739.4	7.0
温带矮半乔木荒漠 Temperate dwarf semi-arboreous desert	12,750.3	114,624.7	11.1
温带灌木荒漠 Temperate shrubby desert	31,972.4	305,877.9	10.5
温带草原化灌木荒漠 Temperate shrubby steppe desert	723.8	23,364.0	3.1
温带半灌木、矮半灌木荒漠 Temperate semi-shrubby and dwarf semi-shrubby desert	55,815.1	584,189.0	9.6
温带多汁盐生矮半灌木荒漠 Temperate succulent holophytic dwarf semi-shrubby desert	1,888.8	43,412.6	4.4
温带一年生草本荒漠 Temperate annual graminoid desert	241.1	18,683.6	1.3
垫状矮半灌木高寒荒漠 Alpine cushion dwarf semi-shrubby desert	69,177.4	112,411.3	61.5
温带禾草、杂类草甸草原 Temperate grass-forb meadow steppe	6,499.1	92,422.3	7.0
温带丛生禾草草原 Temperate needlegrass arid steppe	54,094.2	454,183.3	11.9
温带丛生矮禾草、矮半灌木荒漠草原 Temperate dwarf needle grass, dwarf semi-shrubby steppe	21,677.2	226,121.7	9.6
禾草、苔草高寒草原 Alpine grass, <i>Carex</i> steppe	345,005.9	641,100.7	53.8
温带草丛 Temperate grass-forb community	2,937.6	57,849.9	5.1
亚热带、热带草丛 Subtropical and tropical grass-forb community	16,231.8	243,168.6	6.7
温带禾草、杂类草甸 Temperate grass and forb meadow	12,407.5	122,931.4	10.1
温带禾草、苔草及杂类草沼泽化草甸 Temperate grass, <i>Carex</i> and forb swamp meadow	6,607.3	65,686.1	10.1
温带禾草、杂类草盐生草甸 Temperate grass and forb holophytic meadow	17,004.2	157,047.0	10.8
蒿草、杂类草高寒草甸 Alpine <i>Kobresia</i> spp., forb meadow	180,979.5	681,057.0	26.57
寒温带、温带沼泽 Cold temperate and temperate swamp	7,182.8	57,921.0	12.4
亚热带、热带沼泽 Subtropical and tropical swamp	139.9	1,572.2	8.9
热带红树林 Tropical mangrove	0.0	326.4	0.0
高寒沼泽 Alpine swamp	2,109.9	4,224.4	49.9
高山苔原 Alpine tundra	1,044.7	1,331.2	78.5
高山垫状植被 Alpine cushion vegetation	12,426.9	26,402.2	47.1
高山稀疏植被 Alpine sparse vegetation	106,226.8	316,934.5	33.5

