

附录3 生态保护红线和13类生态空间的管控内容和管控强度差异

Appendix 3 The difference of management content and intensity between the ecological conservation redline and 13 types of ecological space

管控内容和管控强度 Management content and intensity	自然保护区 Nature reserve	国家公园 National park	自然公园 Natural park	风景名胜区 (自然类、自然人文综合类) Scenic area (natural/natural and cultural)	水产种质资源保护区 Aquatic germplasm resources reserve	(农业)野生植物原生境保护区 (Agricultural) wild plants in-situ conservation site	自然保护区 Nature small-reserve	饮用水水源保护区 Drinking water sources conservation area	水库 Reservoir	国有林场 State-owned forest farm	国家级公益林 National public welfare forest	天然林 Natural Forest	基本草原 Prime grassland
1. 国家战略和军事类 National Strategy and Military													
战略性能资源勘查及地质勘查 Strategic energy resources exploration and geological exploration	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	0	2
	=	=	=	=	=	0	0	0	=	=	=	0	=
线性及防洪供水基础设施建设与运行维护 Construction, operation and maintenance of linear and flood control water supply infrastructure	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	2(4)	2	2	2	0	2
	=	=	=	=	=	0	0	=	=	=	=	0	=
军事设施建设及重大军事演练活动 Construction of military facilities and major military exercises and training activities	2(1)	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	=	=	=	=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2. 培育修复类 Nurture and Restoration													
生态修复 Ecological restoration	2(2)	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	1	1(5)	1	1	1
	=	=	=	=	=	0	0	0	+	+	+	+	+
珍稀动植物人工培育繁育或其栖息地保护 Artificial cultivation and breeding of rare animals and plants, or habitat protection	2(3)	2	2	2	2	2	0	3(4)	0	0	0	0	0
	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
3. 人工利用类 Artificial Utilization													
生态产品供给(民生或原住民生计类) Supply of ecological products (livelihood)	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	3(4)	2	2	1	2	1
	=	=	=	+	0	0	0	-	=	=	+	=	+
生态产品供给(非民生非原住民生计类) Supply of ecological products (non livelihood)	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	3(4)	0	2(6)	2(7)	3(8)	1
	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/
4. 科学研究类 Scientific Research													
科学研究 Scientific research	2	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	2	1	1	1
	=	=	=	=	=	0	0	0	=	=	+	+	+
考古文博 Archaeology and cultural protection	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	=	=	=	=	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
环境监测、执法与防治抢险 Monitoring, enforcement, prevention and rescue	2	2	2	2	0	0	0	2	2	2	1	1	1
	=	=	=	=	0	0	0	=	=	=	+	+	+

5. 公众游憩类 Public Recreation													
旅游及公共设施建设 Tourism and public facilities construction	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	3(4)	1	1	1	0	1
	=	=	=	+	+	0	0	-	+	+	+	0	+
<p>白色底：生态空间管控内容和管控强度^① White: The management content and intensity of the ecological space 3 代表该类生态空间明确禁止该项活动内容 This activity content is not allowed in this kind of ecological space. 2 代表严格(紧急情况下、或需经过特殊审批, 或限制人数/容量/区域/保护期)Strict (emergency, or subject to special approval, or limit the number of people, capacity, area, protection period). 1 代表一般(依据管理规定即可, 未明确限制容量)General (according to the management regulations, the capacity is not clearly limited). 0 该类生态空间未明确是否允许该项活动内容或管控强度未明确 It is not clear whether this activity is allowed in this kind of ecological space, or the management intensity of this kind of ecological space is not clear.</p> <p>灰色底：生态空间与生态保护红线管控内容和管控强度差异分析 Gray: Analysis on the difference of management content and intensity between the ecological space and the ecological conservation redline =代表该项管控强度一致 The management intensity is consistent. +代表生态保护红线管控强度大于等于该类生态空间管控强度(或部分区域大于部分区域等于) The management intensity of ecological conservation redline is greater than or equal to this kind of ecological space (or greater than in one area and equal to in the other area). -代表生态保护红线管控强度小于等于该类生态空间管控强度(或部分区域小于部分区域等于) The management intensity of ecological conservation redline is less than or equal to this kind of ecological space (or less than in one area and equal to in the other area). 0 该类生态空间未明确是否允许该项活动内容或管控强度未明确 It is not clear whether this activity is allowed in this kind of ecological space, or the management intensity of this kind of ecological space is not clear. / 代表生态保护红线比生态空间少的管控内容 The management content of ecological protection red line is less than that of ecological space.</p>													

^① (1)根据自然资函〔2020〕71号, 自然保护区一般控制区允许军事设施建设及重大军事演训活动, 核心保护区内未说明该项正面清单, 国家公园、自然公园、风景名胜区同。

(2)根据自然资函〔2020〕71号, 自然保护区两区因病虫害、外来物种入侵、维持主要保护对象生存环境等特殊情况, 经批准, 可以开展重要生态修复工程、物种重引入、增殖放流、有害动植物清理等人工干预措施。

(3)主要为野生动物、野生植物类自然保护区、湿地公园、水产种质资源保护区以及其他与人类农业生产活动相关的自然保护区。

(4)根据《饮用水水源保护区划分技术规范》和《饮用水水源保护区污染防治管理规定》, 饮用水水源保护区内禁止一切破坏水环境生态平衡的活动以及破坏水源林、护岸林、与水源保护相关植被的活动, 一级保护区内禁止从事种植、放养畜禽和网箱养殖活动, 也禁止可能污染水源的旅游活动和其他活动, 同时为了保证地下水源的保护, 也禁止从事农牧业活动, 禁止输送污水的渠道、管道及输油管道通过本区, 禁止建设油库, 禁止建立墓地等。

(5)根据《国有林场管理办法》, 国有林场应当依法对经营管理范围内的森林等自然资源资产进行统一经营管理, 包括组织开展造林绿化和生态修复工作。

(6)根据《国有林场改革方案》, 国有林场实施以提高森林资源质量和严格控制采伐量为核心的国有林场森林资源经营管理制度。

(7)根据《国家级公益林管理办法》, “一级国家级公益林原则上不得开展生产经营活动; 二级国家级公益林在不影响整体森林生态系统功能发挥的前提下, 可以按照第十二条第三款相关技术规程的规定开展抚育和更新性质的采伐。在不破坏森林植被的前提下, 可以合理利用其林地资源, 适度开展林下种植养殖和森林游憩等非木质资源开发与利用, 科学发展林下经济。”

(8)根据《国家林业局关于严格保护天然林的通知》, “从2016年起全面停止全国国有林场天然林商业性采伐, 积极推进集体和个人所有的天然林协议停止商业性采伐, 逐步实现全国天然林资源保护全覆盖。”

根据《天然林保护修复制度方案》, “对全国所有天然林实行保护, 禁止毁林开垦、将天然林改造为人工林以及其他破坏天然林及其生态环境的行为。”