

附录2 生态空间与生态保护红线的管理目标差异

Appendix 2 The difference of management objectives between the ecological conservation redline and 13 types of ecological space

管理目标 Management objectives	自然保护区 Nature reserve	国家公园 National park	自然公园 Natural park	风景名胜 区 (自然类、 自然人文 综合类) Scenic area (natural/natural and cultural)	水产种 质资源 保护区 Aquatic germ plasm resources reserve	(农业)野生植物 原生境保护区 (Agricultural) wild plants <i>in-situ</i> conservation site	自然保护 小区 Nature small- reserve	饮用水水源保 护区 Drinking water sources conservation area	水库 Reser- voir	国有林 场 State- owned forest farm	国家级公益 林 National public welfare forest	天然 林 Natu- ral Fores- t	基本 草原 Prime grassland
1. 支持目标 Supporting objective													
完整生态过程 保护 Complete ecological process protection	○	√	○	○	□	○	○	□	□	○	○	○	○
	+	=	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
生态系统连通 性 Ecosystem connectivity	○	○	○	○	□	○	○	□	○	○	○	○	○
	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
生物多样性与 生境保护 Biodiversity and habitat protection	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	□	□	√	√	√	√
	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	+	+	=	=	=	=
2. 调节目标 Regulating objective													
水源涵养 Water conservation	○	○	○	○	□	□	○	○	√	○	√	√	√
	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	=	+	=	=	=
水土保持 Water and soil conservation	○	○	○	○	□	□	○	○	√	○	√	√	√
	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	=	+	=	=	=
防风固沙 Windbreak and sand fixation	○	○	○	○	□	□	○	□	□	○	√	○	√
	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	=	+	=
生态系统稳定 Ecosystem stability	√	√	√	√	○	□	○	□	□	○	√	○	○
	=	=	=	=	+	+	+	+	+	+	=	+	+
其他(土地沙化 保护、石漠化 保护、盐渍化 保护 Other (Land desertification protection, rocky desertification protection, salinization protection)	○	○	○	○	□	□	○	□	□	○	○	○	√
	+	+	+	+	+	+	=	+	+	+	+	+	=
3. 供给目标 Provisioning objective													
生态产品供给 (非民生或非原 住民生计类) Supply of ecological products (non livelihood)	√	√	√	√	○	○	√	□	√	√	√	□	√
	-	-	-	-	=	=	-	+	-	-	-	+	-
生态产品供给 (民生类) Supply of ecological products (livelihood)	√	√	√	√	○	○	√	√	√	√	√	√	√
	-	-	-	-	=	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

水质保护与水源提供 Water quality protection and water supply	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	√	√	<input type="checkbox"/>	○	○	○
	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	=	=	=
遗传基因库 Genetic gene bank	√	√	√	√	√	√	√	○	○	○	○	○	○
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	=	=	=	=	=
4. 文化目标 Cultural objective													
科学研究 Scientific research	√	√	√	√	√	√	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	√
	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-
教育体验游憩等公共文化景观服务 Public cultural landscape services such as scientific research, education, experience and entertainment	○	√	√	√	○	<input type="checkbox"/>	○	<input type="checkbox"/>	○	○	○	○	○
	=	-	-	-	=	+	=	+	=	=	=	=	=
5. 特殊目标 Special objective													
国家战略军事支持 National strategy and military	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=	=
<p>白色底：生态空间管理目标 White: The management objectives of the ecological space √ 该类生态空间主要功能目标 The main functional objectives of this kind of ecological space. ○ 该类生态空间附加功能目标(相关政策未明确提出但实际具有该项功能, 或并非该类生态空间主要管理目标) Additional function objective of this kind of ecological space (not explicitly proposed in relevant policies, but actually has this function, or it is not the main management objective of this kind of ecological space). <input type="checkbox"/> 该类生态空间兼容/未明确功能目标 The functional objective is compatible or not clear of this kind of ecological space.</p> <p>灰色底：生态空间与生态保护红线管理目标差异分析 Gray: Analysis on the difference of management objectives between the ecological space and the ecological conservation redline =代表该项管理目标级别一致 The management objectives are consistent. +代表生态保护红线管理目标级别比生态空间高 The management goal level of the ecological conservation redline is higher than that of the ecological space. -代表生态保护红线管理目标级别比生态空间低 The management goal level of the ecological conservation redline is lower than that of the ecological space.</p>													