

附录2 大兴安岭地区重点保护和珍稀物种空间属性信息

Appendix 2 Information on the spatial attributes of key protected and rare species in Da Hinggan Range Region

物种 Species	适宜生境 Suitable habitat	大兴安岭地区分布 Distribution in Da Hinggan Range Region
金雕 <i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>	高山草原; 荒漠、河谷和森林地带; 多山或丘陵地区 Alpine grasslands, deserts, river valleys and forested areas, mountainous or hilly areas	南瓮河、多布库尔、双河、乌玛、汗马 Nanweng River, Duobukuer, Shuanghe, Wuma, Hanma
鹊鹞 <i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	开阔的低山丘陵和山脚平原, 草地、旷野、河谷、沼泽、林缘 灌丛和沼泽草地 Open low hills and foothill plains, grasslands, open fields, river valleys, swamps, forested scrub and marshy grasslands	额尔古纳 E'erguna
雪鸮 <i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	海拔300 m以下的苔原地区, 低地盐化草甸或淡水湿草甸 Tundra areas below 300 m elevation, lowland saline meadows or freshwater wet meadows	额尔古纳、根河、加格达奇、呼中、多布库尔、汗马 E'erguna, Genhe, Jiagedaqi, Huzhong, Duobukuer, Hanma
乌林鸮 <i>Strix nebulosa</i>	海拔800–1,800 m的针叶林和针阔混交林, 沟谷阔叶杂木林 Coniferous and mixed coniferous forests at 800–1,800 m elevation, mixed broadleaf forests in gullies and valleys	根河、博克图、额尔古纳、呼中、汗马 Genhe, Boketu, E'erguna, Huzhong, Hanma
长尾林鸮 <i>Strix uralensis</i>	山地针叶林、针阔混交林和阔叶林 Montane coniferous, mixed coniferous and broad-leaved forests	额尔古纳、根河、呼中、欧浦、博克图、汗马 E'erguna, Genhe, Huzhong, Oupu, Boketu, Hanma
白鹤 <i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	平原沼泽草地、苔原沼泽、湖泊岸边及浅水沼泽地带 Plain marshy grasslands, tundra swamps, lake rocky edges and shallow marshy areas	南瓮河、呼玛河、达赉湖、林甸、额尔古纳 Nanweng River, Huma River, Dalai Lake, Lindian, E'erguna
白头鹤 <i>Grus monacha</i>	河流、湖泊的岸边泥滩、沼泽和芦苇沼泽及湿草地中; 林缘和林中的沼泽地 Mudflats on the banks of rivers and lakes, marshes and reed swamps and in wet meadows, swamps at the edge of forests and in forests	南瓮河、呼玛河、大沾河湿地 Nanweng River, Huma River, Dazhanhe Wetland
黑嘴松鸡 <i>Tetrao parvirostris</i>	落叶松林、红松林和冷杉林; 偏僻而稠密的桦树林及混交林 Larch, red pine and fir forests, isolated and dense birch forests and mixed forests	根河、乌玛、奇乾、莫尔道嘎、得耳布尔、漠河、红花尔基、阿尔山、岭峰、汗马、南瓮河 Genhe, Wuma, Qiqian, Moerdaoga, Derbuer, Mohe, Honghuaerji, Aershan, Lingfeng, Hanma, Nanweng River
花尾榛鸡 <i>Tetrastes bonasia</i>	针叶林、阔叶林或针阔混交林; 海拔400 m的低山丘陵到1,800 m左右的较高山地 Coniferous, broad-leaved or mixed coniferous forests, low hills at 400 m to higher mountains at about 1,800 m	新林、伊图里河、红花尔基、根河、牙克石 Xinlin, Yituli River, Honghuaerji, Genhe, Yakeshi
黑琴鸡 <i>Lyrurus tetrix</i>	海拔600–900 m的针叶林、针阔混交林或森林草原地区 Coniferous forests, mixed coniferous and broad-coniferous forests or forest-steppe areas at an altitude of 600–900 m	布特哈、乌尔其汗、红花尔基、根河、牙克石、乌苏里江、汗马、呼玛河 Buteha, Wuerqihan, Honghuaerji, Genhe, Yakeshi, Wusuli River, Hanma, Huma River
雀鹰 <i>Accipiter nisus</i>	山地森林和林缘地带, 低山丘陵; 山脚平原; 农田边; 河谷 Mountain forest and forest edge areas, low hills, foothill plains, farmland edges, river valleys	汗马 Hanma
马鹿 <i>Cervus elaphus</i>	针阔混交林、林间草地或溪谷沿岸林地; 高山灌丛草甸及冷杉林边缘 Mixed coniferous forests, forest grasslands or woodlands along stream valleys, alpine scrub meadows and fir forest edges	呼玛、塔河分布稀少, 西林吉、图强、阿木尔及塔河林区较少, 呼中、新林、南瓮河、松岭居多 Scarce in Huma and Tahe, less in Xilinji, Tuqiang, Amur and Tahe forest areas, mostly in Huzhong, Xinlin, Nanweng River and Songling
松雀鹰 <i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	林缘和丛林边 Forest edge and jungle side	汗马 Hanma
苍鹰 <i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	针叶林、针阔混交林和阔叶林; 山麓平原和丘陵地带的疏林和小块林 Coniferous, mixed coniferous and broad-leaved forests, open forests and small blocks of forests in mountainous plain and hilly areas	呼中、海拉尔 Huzhong, Hailaer
普通鵟 <i>Buteo buteo</i>	山地森林和林缘地带; 低山丘陵和山脚平原地带 Montane forests and forest margins, low hills and foothill plains	兴安盟、额尔古纳 Xing'an League, E'erguna
驼鹿 <i>Alces alces</i>	原始针叶林和针阔混交林的林中平坦低洼地带和沼泽地 Flat	汗马、呼中、南瓮河、根河、乌尔旗

物种 Species	适宜生境 Suitable habitat	大兴安岭地区分布 Distribution in Da Hinggan Range Region
	low-lying areas and swamps in primary coniferous and mixed coniferous forests	汗、绰尔、图里河、那吉林场、维纳河、锡尼河、红花尔基、库都尔、伊图里河、莫尔道嘎、克一河、甘河、吉文、阿里河、毕拉河、奇乾、乌玛、安格林河 Hanma, Huzhong, Nanweng River, Genhe, Wuerqihan, Chuoer, Tuli River, Naji Forest Farm, Weina River, Xini River, Honghuaerji, Kuduer, Yituli River, Moerdaoga, Keyi River, Ganhe, Jiwen, Ali River, Bila River, Qiqian, Uma, Angelin River
毛脚鳟 <i>Buteo lagopus</i>	稀疏的针阔混交林和原野、耕地等开阔地带 Sparse mixed coniferous forests and open areas such as wilderness and cultivated land	兴安盟、额尔古纳 Xing'an League, E'erguna
鸮 <i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	湖泊、河流、海岸或开阔地; 山地森林中的河谷或有树木的水域地带 Lakes, rivers, coasts or open areas, river valleys in mountain forests or water areas with trees	呼兰河湿地 Hulanhe Wetland
紫貂 <i>Martes zibellina</i>	海拔800–1,600 m的亚寒带针阔混交林和针叶林 Sub-boreal mixed coniferous and coniferous forests at 800–1,600 m elevation	呼中、汗马、诺敏河、岭峰、双河 Huzhong, Hanma, Nuomin River, Lingfeng, Shuanghe
燕隼 <i>Falco subbuteo</i>	开阔平原、旷野、耕地、海岸; 疏林和林缘地带 Wide plains, open fields, cultivated lands, coasts, open forests and forest margins	呼中、汗马、额尔古纳 Huzhong, Hanma, E'erguna
红隼 <i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	山地森林、低山丘陵; 森林苔原、草原、开垦耕地、灌丛草地; 河谷和农田地区 Mountain forests, low hills, forest tundra, grasslands, cultivated arable land, scrub grassland, river valleys and farmland areas	呼伦贝尔 Hulunbeier
鬼鸮 <i>Aegolius funereus</i>	针叶林和针阔混交林 Coniferous and mixed coniferous forests	额尔古纳、根河、呼中、呼玛、汗马 E'erguna, Genhe, Huzhong, Huma, Hanma
短耳鸮 <i>Asio flammeus</i>	低山、丘陵; 苔原、荒漠、平原、草地; 沼泽和湖岸 Low mountains, hills, tundra, deserts, plains, grasslands, marshes and lakeshores	根河、额尔古纳、新巴尔虎右旗、呼中 Genhe, E'erguna, Xinba'erhu youqi Banner, Huzhong
长耳鸮 <i>Asio otus</i>	针叶林、针阔混交林和阔叶林 Coniferous, mixed coniferous and broadleaf forests	额尔古纳、根河、汗马 E'erguna, Genhe, Hanma
原麝 <i>Moschus moschiferus</i>	针阔混交林、针叶落叶林、疏林灌丛地带的悬崖峭壁和岩石山 Cliffs and rocky hills in mixed coniferous and broad forests, coniferous and deciduous forests, and sparse scrublands	呼中、塔河、新林的小区域范围和汗马、南瓮河、多布库尔 Huzhong, Ta River, Xinlin, Hanma, Nanweng River, Duobukuer
猛鸮 <i>Surnia ulula</i>	原始针叶林和针阔混交林; 森林苔原和平原的森林地带; 林中溪流和溪边灌丛 Primary coniferous and mixed coniferous forests, forested tundra and forested areas of plains, forested streams and streamside scrub	额尔古纳、根河、呼中 E'erguna, Genhe, Huzhong
蓑羽鹤 <i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	开阔平原草地、草甸沼泽、芦苇沼泽、苇塘、湖泊、河谷、和高原湖泊草甸 Wide plain grasslands, meadow marshes, reed swamps, reed ponds, lakes, river valleys, and highland lake meadows	扎龙、兴安盟 Zhalong, Xing'an League
丹顶鹤 <i>Grus japonensis</i>	滩涂及湖泊浅水区、沼泽洼地及苇塘 Mudflats and shallow waters of lakes, swampy depressions and reed ponds	南瓮河、呼玛河、翠北湿地、长吉岗湿地、嘟噜河下游、乌裕尔河流域、辉河流域 Nanweng River, Huma River, Cuipei Wetland, Changjigang Wetland, lower reaches of Dulu River, Wuyuer River, Hui River
灰鹤 <i>Grus grus</i>	开阔平原、草地、旷野; 沼泽、河滩、湖泊及农田地带 Wide plains, grasslands, open fields, swamps, riverbanks, lakes and farmland areas	林甸、达赉湖、图牧吉 Lindian, Dalai Lake, Tumuji

物种 Species	适宜生境 Suitable habitat	大兴安岭地区分布 Distribution in Da Hinggan Range Region
白额雁 <i>Anser albifrons</i>	湖泊、水库、河湾、海岸及其附近开阔的平原、草地、沼泽和农田 Lakes, reservoirs, bays, coasts and their adjacent open plains, grasslands, marshes and farmlands	伊图里河、汗马 Yituli River, Hanma
貂熊 <i>Gulo gulo</i>	亚寒带、寒温带的针叶林、河岸林, 冻土草原、山地冻土区; 森林中的沼泽地、河谷以及溪流的发源地 Sub-boreal and cold-temperate coniferous forests, riparian forests, tundra steppes, mountain tundra areas, swamps in forests, river valleys, and the origin of streams	乌底河、杜拉尔、多布库尔、双河、绰纳河、汗马、图里河、淖尔 Wudi River, Dulaer, Duobukuer, Shuanghe, Chuona River, Hanma, Tuli River, Naoer
大天鹅 <i>Cygnus cygnus</i>	开阔的、水生植物繁茂的浅水水域 Open, shallow waters with lush aquatic vegetation	伊图里河 Yituli River
小天鹅 <i>Cygnus columbianus</i>	开阔的湖泊、水塘、沼泽、水库、河湾; 水流缓慢的河流和邻近的苔原沼泽地 Open lakes, ponds, marshes, reservoirs, bays, slow-moving rivers and adjacent tundra marshes	挠力河、达赉湖、汗马、伊图里河 Naoli River, Dalai Lake, Hanma, Yituli River
哲罗鱼 <i>Hucho taimen</i>	气候寒冷、结冰期长、水深流急、石砾底质的河流 Rivers with cold climate, long freezing period, deep water and gravel substrate	多布库尔河、绰纳河、呼玛河段和乌苏里江上游、诺敏河、莫尔道嘎河、得耳布尔河、那都里河 Duobukuer River, Chuona River, Huma River, Wusuli River, Nuomin River, Moerdaoga River, Derbuer River, Naduli River
鸳鸯 <i>Aix galericulata</i>	开阔湖泊、江河和沼泽地带; 针叶和阔叶混交林及附近的溪流、沼泽、芦苇塘 Open lakes, rivers and swampy areas, mixed coniferous and broad-leaved forests and nearby streams, swamps, reed ponds	扎龙 Zhalong
东方白鹳 <i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	原野; 河流、湖泊、水泡岸边及附近草地和沼泽地带 Plain fields, rivers, lakes, blister banks and nearby grasslands and swamps	塔河、加格达奇、松岭、呼中、岭峰、汗马、额尔古纳、嘟噜河 Tahe, Jiagedaqi, Songling, Huzhong, Lingfeng, Hanma, E'erguna, Dulu River
柳雷鸟 <i>Lagopus lagopus</i>	冻原地带、冻原灌丛森林和多岩石的草甸 Tundra zone, tundra scrub forest and rocky meadows	额尔古纳 E'erguna
角鸮 <i>Podiceps auritus</i>	开阔平原上的湖泊、江河、水塘、水库和沼泽地 Lakes, rivers, ponds, reservoirs and marshes on open plains	乌裕尔河 Wuyuer River
猞猁 <i>Lynx lynx</i>	寒温带针阔混交林、森林灌丛; 高寒草原、高寒灌丛草原及高寒荒漠与半荒漠 Cold temperate mixed coniferous forest, forest scrub, alpine grassland, alpine scrub steppe and alpine desert and semi-desert	呼中、松岭、南瓮河、汗马、额尔古纳 Huzhong, Songling, Nanweng River, Hanma, E'erguna
小杓鹬 <i>Numenius minutus</i>	亚高山森林及矮树丛地带; 湖边、河岸、沼泽及草地、落叶松林 Subalpine forests and brushlands, lakesides, riverbanks, swamps and grasslands, larch forests	呼伦贝尔 Hulunbeier
棕熊 <i>Ursus arctos</i>	山区的针叶林或针阔混交林 Coniferous or mixed coniferous forests in mountainous areas	汗马、塔河、新林、南瓮河、额尔古纳 Hanma, Tahe, Xinlin, Nanweng River, E'erguna
水獭 <i>Lutra lutra</i>	林木繁茂的湖泊、河湾、沼泽等淡水区 Forested freshwater areas such as lakes, bays and swamps	汗马、三连泡 Hanma, Sanlianpao
雪兔 <i>Lepus timidus</i>	寒温带或亚寒带针叶林区沼泽地的边缘; 河谷的芦苇丛; 柳树丛中及白杨林中 Margins of marshes in cold-temperate or sub-boreal coniferous forests, reed thickets in river valleys, willow thickets and aspen forests	呼中、三连泡、汗马 Huzhong, Sanlianpao, Hanma

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