

黄越, 顾焱芸, 阳文锐, 闻丞 (2021) 如何在北京充分实现受胁鸟类栖息地保护? 生物多样性, 29(3): 340–350.

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附录 1 北京市域受胁鸟类名录及二类栖息地类型。数据来源: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), <http://www.iucnredlist.org>。CR: 极度濒危; EN: 濒危; VU: 易危。  
Appendix 1 The list of threatened birds and their habitats (II) in Beijing. Data sources: International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN), <http://www.iucnredlist.org>. CR, Critically Endangered; EN, Endangered; VU, Vulnerable.

种类	IUCN 受胁级别 <sup>a</sup>	二类栖息地类型
Species	IUCN threat level	Habitats (II)
青头潜鸭 <i>Aythya baeri</i>	CR	河渠、湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地、沼泽地 River, lake, reservoir, pool, shallows and marsh
白鹤 <i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	CR	湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地 Lake, reservoir, pool and shallows
黄胸鹑 <i>Emberiza aureola</i>	CR	滩地、旱地、灌木林、疏林地、高覆盖度草地、沼泽地 Shallows, dry farmland, shrub land, open forest, grassland with high coverage and marsh
中华秋沙鸭 <i>Mergus squamatus</i>	EN	河渠、湖泊、水库、坑塘 River, lake, reservoir and pool
丹顶鹤 <i>Grus japonensis</i>	EN	湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地、滩涂、水田、高覆盖度草地、沼泽地 Lake, reservoir, pool, shallows, tidal flat, paddy field, grassland with high coverage and marsh
东方白鹳 <i>Ciconia boyciana</i>	EN	湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地、高覆盖度草地、沼泽地 Lake, reservoir, pool, shallows, grassland with high coverage and marsh
黑脸琵鹭 <i>Platalea minor</i>	EN	湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地、沼泽地 Lake, reservoir, pool, shallows and marsh
大杓鹬 <i>Numenius</i>	EN	滩地、滩涂 Shallows and tidal flat
草原雕 <i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	EN	高覆盖度草地、中覆盖度草地、低覆盖度草地、戈壁、裸土地 Grassland with high coverage, grassland with medium coverage, grassland with low coverage, Gobi and bare land
猎隼 <i>Falco cherrug</i>	EN	高覆盖度草地、中覆盖度草地、低覆盖度草地、盐碱地、裸岩石质地 Grassland with high coverage, grassland with medium coverage, grassland with low coverage, saline-alkali land and bare rock
栗斑腹鹑 <i>Emberiza</i>	EN	灌木林、低覆盖度草地、沙地 Shrub land, grassland with low coverage and sand land
细纹苇莺 <i>Acrocephalus sorghophilus</i>	EN	河渠、湖泊、水库、坑塘、水田、高覆盖度草地、沼泽地 River, lake, reservoir, pool, paddy field, grassland with high coverage and marsh

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Species	IUCN threat level	Habitats (II)
玉带海雕 <i>Haliaeetus</i>	EN	河渠、湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地、沼泽地 River, lake, reservoir, pool, shallows and marsh.
白头鹤 <i>Grus monacha</i>	VU	河渠、湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地、水田、高覆盖度草地、沼泽地 River, lake, reservoir, pool, shallows, paddy field, grassland with high coverage and marsh
大鸨 <i>Otis tarda</i>	VU	旱地、高覆盖度草地、中覆盖度草地、低覆盖度草地、裸土地 Dry farmland, grassland with high coverage, grassland with medium coverage, grassland with low coverage and bare land
遗鸥 <i>Ichthyaetus relictus</i>	VU	湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地、滩涂、沼泽地 Lake, reservoir, pool, shallows, tidal flat and marsh
白肩雕 <i>Aquila heliaca</i>	VU	河渠、水库、坑塘、灌木林、疏林地、有林地、高覆盖度草地、中覆盖度草地、低覆盖度草地、沼泽地 River, reservoir, pool, shrub land, open forest, woodland, grassland with high coverage, grassland with medium coverage, grassland with low coverage and Marsh
远东苇莺 <i>Acrocephalus</i>	VU	滩地、水田、沼泽地 Shallows, paddy field and Marsh
褐头鹑 <i>Turdus feae</i>	VU	有林地 Woodland
鸿雁 <i>Anser cygnoides</i>	VU	湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地、旱地 Lake, reservoir, pool, shallows and dry farmland
小白额雁 <i>Anser erythropus</i>	VU	河渠、湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地、水田、旱地、高覆盖度草地、中覆盖度草地、沼泽地 River, lake, reservoir, pool, shallows, paddy field, dry farmland, grassland with high coverage, grassland with medium coverage and marsh
长尾鸭 <i>Clangula hyemalis</i>	VU	河渠、湖泊、水库、坑塘 River, lake, reservoir and pool
红头潜鸭 <i>Aythya ferina</i>	VU	湖泊、水库、坑塘 Lake, reservoir and pool
褐马鸡 <i>Crossoptilon</i>	VU	灌木林、疏林地、有林地 Shrub land, open forest and woodland
角鹇鹑 <i>Podiceps auritus</i>	VU	河渠、湖泊、水库、坑塘 River, lake, reservoir and pool

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种类	IUCN 受胁级别 <sup>a</sup>	二类栖息地类型
Species	IUCN threat level	Habitats (II)
白枕鹤 <i>Grus vipio</i>	VU	湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地、水田、旱地、沼泽地 Lake, reservoir, pool, shallows, paddy field, dry farmland and marsh
黄嘴白鹭 <i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	VU	滩地 Shallows
田鸫 <i>Emberiza rustica</i>	VU	旱地、灌木林、有林地、其他林地、沼泽地 Dry farmland, shrub land, woodland, other woodland and marsh
乌雕 <i>Clanga clanga</i>	VU	湖泊、水库、坑塘、滩地、高覆盖度草地、中覆盖度草地、低覆盖度草地、沼泽地 Lake, reservoir, pool, shallows, grassland with high coverage, grassland with medium coverage, grassland with low coverage and marsh
白喉林鸫 <i>Cyornis brunneatus</i>	VU	灌木林、有林地 Shrub land and woodland