

冯斌, 李迪强, 张于光, 薛亚东 (2020) 自然保护区减缓和适应气候变化的管理有效性评估: 以广西 12 个典型自然保护区为例, 28 (8):1026–1035. <http://www.biodiversity-science.net/CN/10.17520/biods.2019352>

附录1 世界自然保护区委员会管理有效性评价框架

Appendix 1 Management effectiveness evaluation framework of the World Commission on Protected Areas

评估要素 Element	说明 Explanation	评价标准 Criteria that are assessed	关注点 Focus of evaluation
背景 Context	我们怎么样? 评估自然保护区重要性、威胁和政策环境 Where are we now? Assessment of importance, threats and policy environment	重要性; 威胁; 脆弱性; 国家背景; 合作伙伴 Significance, threats, vulnerability, national context and partners	状态 Status
规划 Planning	我们希望怎么样? 评估自然保护区设计和规划 Where do we want to be? Assessment of protected area design and planning	保护区立法和政策; 保护区系统设计; 保护区设计和管理计划 Protected area legislation and policy, protected area system design, protected area design and management planning	适宜性 Appropriateness
投入 Inputs	我们需要什么? 评估开展管理活动需要的资源 What do we need? Assessment of resources needed to carry out management	管理机构的资源; 当地的资源 Resourcing of agency, resourcing of site	资源 Resources
过程 Process	我们怎么做? 评估管理活动的执行方式 How do we go about it? Assessment of the way in which management is conducted	管理过程是否恰当 Suitability of management processes	效率与适宜性 Efficiency and appropriateness
产出 Outputs	结果怎么样? 评估管理活动的完成度, 所提供的产品和服务 What were the results? Assessment of the implementation of management programs and actions; delivery of products and services	管理行动的结果; 服务和产品 Results of management actions, services and products	有效性 Effectiveness
影响 Outcomes	取得了什么成果? 评估影响和目标的完成程度 What did we achieve? Assessment of the outcomes and the extent to which they achieved objectives	影响: 与目标相关的管理工作的效果 Impacts: effects of management in relation to objectives	有效性与适宜性 Effectiveness and appropriateness